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WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

- 1 1. A method for electronic shopping, comprising:
 2 receiving an instruction to associate an item with an electronic shopping cart; and
 3 in response to the instruction, determining that the item is not allowed to be
- 4 associated with the electronic shopping cart.
- 1 2. A method according to Claim 1, wherein the determination is based on rules.
 - 3. A method according to Claim 2, wherein the instruction is received from a consumer, and wherein the rules are defined at least in part by at least one of: a spouse of the consumer; a parent of the consumer; a law enforcement agency; a government entity; a legal guardian; an account holder; a credit card account holder; a co-signer on a credit card; a service bureau; a credit card company; a designated third party; a merchant; and an intelligent software agent.
 - 4. A method according to Claim 2, wherein the rules are based at least in part on a price of the item.
- 5. A method according to Claim 4, wherein the rules comprise a rule specifying that a price of all items in the shopping cart may not exceed a specified total price.
 - 6. A method according to Claim 4, wherein the rules comprise a rule specifying that a price of any one item in the shopping cart may not exceed a specified price.
- 7. A method according to Claim 2, wherein the rules are based at least in part on a type of the item.

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- 8. A method according to Claim 2, wherein the rules are based at least in part on a number of items in the shopping cart.
- 9. A method according to Claim 2, wherein the rules are based at least in part on whether other particular items are associated with the shopping cart.
- 1 10. A method according to Claim 2, wherein the rules require approval from at least one entity.
 - 11. A method according to Claim 2, wherein the rules are based at least in part on one of: the item; a profile of a consumer from whom the instruction was received; and a profile of an entity responsible for the consumer.
- 1 12. A method according to Claim 2, wherein the rules are based at least in part on 2 a financial status of a consumer from whom the instruction was received.
- 1 13. A method according to Claim 2, wherein the rules are based at least in part on 2 a demographic of a consumer from whom the instruction was received.
- 1 14. A method according to Claim 2, wherein the rules are based at least in part on 2 a rating of a consumer from whom the instruction was received.
- 1 15. A method according to Claim 2, wherein the rules are based at least in part on preferences of an entity responsible for a consumer from whom the instruction was received.
 - 16. A method according to Claim 2, wherein the rules are at least one of: fuzzy; conditional; time-dependent; statistical; stochastic; and based on an aggregate of other rules associated with one or more consumers.

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1	17. A method according to Claim 2, wherein the rules are based at least in part on
2	nutritional and health properties of the item.

- 1 18. A method according to Claim 2, wherein the rules are based at least in part on prior purchases.
- 1 19. A method according to Claim 2, wherein the rules are dynamically modified 2 based on information from an external database.
 - 20. A method according to Claim 1, wherein the instruction is received from a consumer, and wherein the determining step comprises:

determining whether approval of the association has been received from at least one of: a spouse of the consumer, a parent of the consumer; a law enforcement agency; a government entity; a legal guardian; an account holder; a credit card account holder; a cosigner on a credit card; a service bureau; a credit card company; a designated third party; a merchant; and an intelligent software agent.

- 21. A method according to Claim 20, wherein the step of determining whether approval of the association has been received is not performed for all items.
- 22. A method according to Claim 1, further comprising:
 notifying an entity of receipt of the instruction.
- 1 23. A method according to Claim 22, wherein the entity is a service bureau.
- 24. A method according to Claim 22, wherein the entity is at least one of: a spouse of the consumer, a parent of the consumer; a law enforcement agency; a government entity; a legal guardian; an account holder; a credit card account holder; a co-

- 4 signer on a credit card; a service bureau; a credit card company; a designated third party;
- 5 a merchant; and an intelligent software agent.
- 1 25. A method according to Claim 1, further comprising:
- 2 presenting a second item for associating with the electronic shopping cart.
- 1 26. A method according to Claim 1, further comprising:
- 2 in response to the instruction, associating a second item with the electronic
- 3 shopping cart.
- 1 27. A method according to Claim 1, further comprising:
- 2 receiving an instruction to disassociate a second item from the shopping cart; and
- 3 indicating that the second item is not allowed to be disassociated from the
- 4 shopping cart.
- 1 28. A method according to Claim 1, further comprising:
- associating items associated with the electronic shopping cart with a second
- 3 electronic shopping cart.
- 1 29. A method according to Claim 1, wherein the item comprises at least one of:
- 2 merchandise; stocks; bonds; services; promises; and knowledge.
- 1 30. A method according to Claim 1, further comprising:
- 2 indicating that the item is not allowed to be associated with the electronic
- 3 shopping cart.

31. A method according to Claim 1, further comprising:

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rules.

2	presenting the electronic shopping cart including a representation of the item, the
3	representation indicating that the item is not allowed to be associated with the electronic
4	shopping cart.
1	32. A method according to Claim 1, further comprising:
2	presenting the electronic shopping cart including a representation of the item, the
3	representation indicating that approval for the item is pending.
1	33. A method according to Claim 32, further comprising:
2	receiving approval for the item; and
3	presenting the electronic shopping cart including a second representation of the
4	item, the second representation indicating that the item is allowed to be associated with
5	the electronic shopping cart.
1	34. A method for electronic shopping, comprising:
2	issuing an instruction to associate an item with an electronic shopping cart; and
3	in response to the instruction, receiving an indication that the item is not allowed
4	to be associated with the electronic shopping cart.
1	35. A medium storing processor-executable process steps, the process steps
2	comprising:
3	a step to receive an instruction to associate an item with an electronic shopping
4	cart; and
5	in response to the instruction, a step to determine that the item is not allowed to be
6	associated with the electronic shopping cart.

36. A medium according to Claim 35, wherein the determination is based on

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37. A medium according to Claim 36, wherein the instruction is received from a consumer, and wherein the rules are defined at least in part by at least one of: a spouse of the consumer; a parent of the consumer; a law enforcement agency; a government entity; a legal guardian; an account holder; a credit card account holder; a co-signer on a credit card; a service bureau; a credit card company; a designated third party; a merchant; and an intelligent software agent.

- 1 38. A medium according to Claim 36, wherein the rules are based at least in part on a price of the item.
- 39. A medium according to Claim 38, wherein the rules comprise a rule specifying that a price of all items in the shopping cart may not exceed a specified total price.
 - 40. A medium according to Claim 38, wherein the rules comprise a rule specifying that a price of any one item in the shopping cart may not exceed a specified price.
- 1 41. A medium according to Claim 36, wherein the rules are based at least in part 2 on a type of the item.
- 1 42. A medium according to Claim 36, wherein the rules are based at least in part on a number of items in the shopping cart.
- 1 43. A medium according to Claim 36, wherein the rules are based at least in part on whether other particular items are associated with the shopping cart.
- 1 44. A medium according to Claim 36, wherein the rules require approval from at least one entity.

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- 45. A medium according to Claim 36, wherein the rules are based at least in part on one of: the item; a profile of a consumer from whom the instruction was received; and a profile of an entity responsible for the consumer.
- 46. A medium according to Claim 36, wherein the rules are based at least in part on a financial status of a consumer from whom the instruction was received.
- 47. A medium according to Claim 36, wherein the rules are based at least in part on a demographic of a consumer from whom the instruction was received.
- 48. A medium according to Claim 36, wherein the rules are based at least in part on a rating of a consumer from whom the instruction was received.
- 49. A medium according to Claim 36, wherein the rules are based at least in part on preferences of an entity responsible for a consumer from whom the instruction was received.
 - 50. A medium according to Claim 36, wherein the rules are at least one of: fuzzy; conditional; time-dependent; statistical; stochastic; and based on an aggregate of other rules associated with one or more consumers.
- 51. A medium according to Claim 36, wherein the rules are based at least in part on nutritional and health properties of the item.
- 52. A medium according to Claim 36, wherein the rules are based at least in part on prior purchases.
- 1 53. A medium according to Claim 36, wherein the rules are dynamically modified based on information from an external database.

1	54. A medium according to Claim 35, the process steps further comprising:
2	a step to present the electronic shopping cart including a representation of the
3	item, the representation indicating that the item is not allowed to be associated with the
4	electronic shopping cart.
1	55. A medium according to Claim 35, the process steps further comprising:
2	a step to present the electronic shopping cart including a representation of the
3	item, the representation indicating that approval for the item is pending.
1	56. A medium according to Claim 55, the process steps further comprising:
2	a step to receive approval for the item; and
3	a step to present the electronic shopping cart including a second representation of
4	the item, the second representation indicating that the item is allowed to be associated
5	with the electronic shopping cart.
1 -	57. A medium storing processor-executable process steps, the process steps
2	comprising:
3	a step to issue an instruction to associate an item with an electronic shopping cart;
4	and
5	in response to the instruction, a step to receive an indication that the item is not
6	allowed to be associated with the electronic shopping cart.
1	58. An apparatus for electronic shopping, comprising:
2	a processor; and
3	a storage device in communication with the processor and storing instructions
4	adapted to be executed by the processor to:
5	receive an instruction to associate an item with an electronic shopping cart; and
6	in response to the instruction, determine that the item is not allowed to be
7	associated with the electronic shopping cart.

1	59. An apparatus for electronic shopping, comprising:
2	a processor; and
3	a storage device in communication with the processor and storing instructions
4	adapted to be executed by the processor to:
5	issue an instruction to associate an item with an electronic shopping cart; and
6	in response to the instruction, receive an indication that the item is not allowed to
7	be associated with the electronic shopping cart.